







**High Performance Thread Forming Screw for Plastic** 



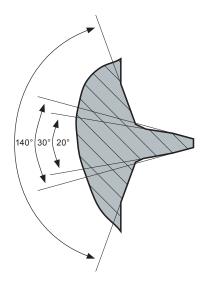




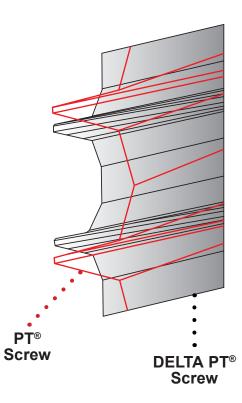


# Improvements over the original PT<sup>®</sup>:

- New designed flank geometry for optimal flow of the plastic material during the fastening process.
- The service life of the joint is substantially increased, under both static and dynamic stress.
- Up to 50% improved torsional and tensile strength (for the same nominal diameter).
- Use of shorter fasteners and/or smaller diameters is possible due to larger core and reduced thread pitch length.
- The DELTA CALC calculation program created to provide theoretical performance data in many common materials used today.
- Increased vibrational safety by improved pitch.



**Flank Geometry** 

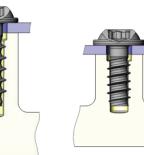






## **Reduction of Fastener Size**

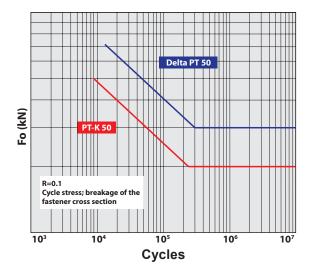
The graphics at left display the possibility of fastener size reduction by switching from a PT<sup>®</sup> fastener to a Delta PT<sup>®</sup> fastener. Alternative A represents a reduction in length and Alternative B, a reduction in diameter. In each scenario, the total thread flank engagement is maintained due to the reduced pitch of the Delta PT<sup>®</sup>. Because of this, boss diameters or heights can be reduced resulting in material savings without sacrificing joint performance.





Alternative A DELTA PT<sup>®</sup> 50x12

Alternative B DELTA PT<sup>®</sup> 40x16

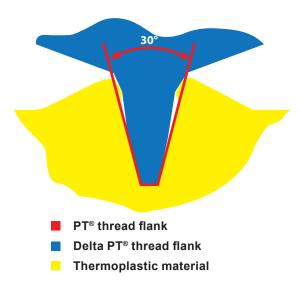


Cycle stress by PT<sup>®</sup> and Delta PT<sup>®</sup>; breakage of the fastener cross section



The permanent strength of the fastener cross section was essentially improved by an extended core diameter and an optimum thread design.

To further increase the dynamic safety, the thread teeth were stabilized which led to an improved safety against flank breakage. The improved pitch allows a better flank engagement and provides better conditions against stress fracture of the thread flank.



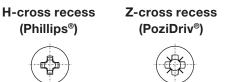
# **Threaded Flank Supports Material Deformation**

#### Optimum thread forming without any material damage, by newly developed flank design

By means of detailed analysis of the material disposition while threadforming, it was possible to create an optimal flank geometry. During material deformation, lowest resistance can be observed, which prevents friction-inflicted heating.



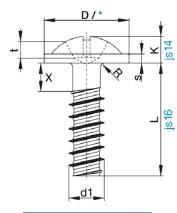


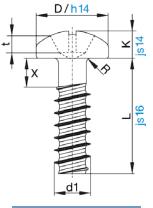


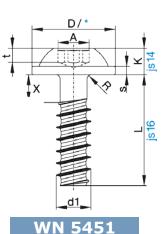




DELTA PT® screws can also be manufactured with combination and other popular drive systems.







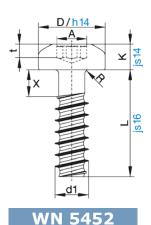
WN 5411

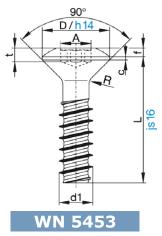
WN 5412

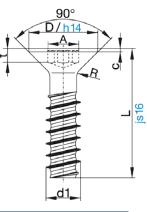
Delta PT®			18	20	22	25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	100
Major Diameter-Ø		d <sub>1</sub>	1.80	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0
Core Diameter-Ø		d <sub>2</sub>	1.22	1.36	1.51	1.72	2.09	2.45	2.81	3.17	3.53	4.26	4.98	5.70	7.15
Thread Pitch		P	0.71	0.78	0.85	0.95	1.12	1.29	1.46	1.63	1.80	2.14	2.48	2.82	3.50
Thread Run-out		X <sub>max</sub>	0.90	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.0
WN 5411															
		D	upon request	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	13.5	15.5		upon request
Head Height K		K		1.40	1.60	1.80	2.10	2.40	2.50	2.50	3.20	4.00	4.60		
Radius		R <sub>max</sub>		0.35	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	est	
washer mickness		S		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	upon request	
Type 1	Penetration	t min.	Ū.	0.51	0.68	0.82	1.15	1.07	1.33	1.33	1.98	2.24	2.84	ē	ē
cross-recess	Depth	t max.	uodn	0.97	1.14	1.28	1.61	1.70	1.96	1.96	2.61	2.90	3.50	loo	uodn
Type 1A	Penetration	t min.		0.73	0.86	1.01	1.26	1.08	1.40	1.40	2.01	2.27	2.91	ц Ц	
cross-recess	Depth	t max.		0.98	1.11	1.26	1.51	1.54	1.86	1.86	2.47	2.73	3.37		
Driver Size				1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3		
WN 5412															
Head-Ø		D		3.5	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	8.8	10.5	12.3		
Head Height		K	upon request	1.60	1.60	1.90	2.30	2.70	3.10	3.20	3.50	4.20	5.10	tt.	upon request
Radius		R <sub>max</sub>		0.35	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	upon request	
Type 1	Penetration	t min.	edi	0.64	0.74	0.92	1.19	1.23	1.51	1.51	2.12	2.44	3.00	edi	ed
cross-recess	Depth	t max.	n r	1.10	1.20	1.38	1.65	1.86	2.14	2.14	2.75	3.10	3.66	u r	u r
Type 1A	Penetration	t min.	odn	0.82	0.92	1.08	1.36	1.26	1.62	1.62	2.23	2.57	3.14	dr	dn
cross-recess	Depth	t max.		1.07	1.17	1.33	1.61	1.72	2.08	2.08	2.67	3.03	3.61		
Driver Size				1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3		
WN 5451															
Head-Ø		D	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	13.5	15.5	18.0	21.5
Head Height		K	1.35	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.6
Radius		$R_{_{\max}}$	0.25	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.95	1.10
Washer Thickness		S	0.60	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2
TORXetus: / AUTOSERT®			6IP	6IP	6IP	8IP	10IP	15IP	20IP	20IP	25IP	30IP	30IP	40IP	50IP
		A	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.40	2.80	3.35	3.95	3.95	4.50	5.60	5.60	6.75	8.95
Penetration Depth		t min.	0.50	0.65	0.65	0.80	1.00	1.10	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.90	2.30	2.60	3.00









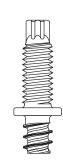


WN 5454

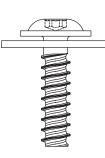
Delta PT®		18	20	22	25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70	80	100
Major Diameter-Ø	d <sub>1</sub>	t	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0
Core Diameter-Ø	d <sub>2</sub>	on	1.36	1.51	1.72	2.09	2.45	2.81	3.17	3.53	4.26	4.98	5.70	7.15
Thread Pitch	P	upon request	0.78	0.85	0.95	1.12	1.29	1.46	1.63	1.80	2.14	2.48	2.82	3.50
Thread Run-out	X <sub>max</sub>	Ē	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.0
WN 5452														
Head-Ø	D		3.5	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	8.8	10.5	12.3	14.1	17.0
Head Height	K	est	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.6
Radius	R <sub>max</sub>	npon request	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.95	1.10
TORXelus: / AUTOSERT®		n r	6IP	6IP	8IP	10IP	15IP	20IP	20IP	25IP	30IP	30IP	40IP	50IP
	A	bdn	1.75	1.75	2.40	2.80	3.35	3.95	3.95	4.50	5.60	5.60	6.75	8.95
Penetration Depth	t min.	_	0.65	0.65	0.80	1.00	1.10	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.90	2.30	2.60	3.00
WN 5453	WN 5453													
Head-Ø	D		4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	20.0
Flat on Head	C <sub>max</sub>	st	0.35	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.10
	≈ f	ənb	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.70	0.80	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.60
Radius	R <sub>max</sub>	npon request	0.80	0.80	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.40	2.60	3.20	4.50
TORXelus / AUTOSERT®		por	6IP	6IP	8IP	10IP	15IP	20IP	20IP	25IP	30IP	30IP	40IP	50IP
	A	n	1.75	1.75	2.40	2.80	3.35	3.95	3.95	4.50	5.60	5.60	6.75	8.95
Penetration Depth	t min.		0.65	0.65	0.80	1.00	1.10	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.90	2.30	2.60	3.00
WN 5454														
Head-Ø	D	÷	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	20.0
Flat on Head	C <sub>max</sub>	ser	0.35	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.10
Radius	R <sub>max</sub>	npon request	0.80	0.80	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.40	2.60	3.20	4.50
TORXalus <sup>®</sup> / AUTOSERT®		nn	6IP	6IP	8IP	10IP	15IP	20IP	20IP	25IP	30IP	30IP	40IP	50IP
	A	dn	1.75	1.75	2.40	2.80	3.35	3.95	3.95	4.50	5.60	5.60	6.75	8.95
Penetration Depth	t min.		0.50	0.50	0.70	0.75	0.95	1.10	1.25	1.25	1.50	2.30	2.40	3.00

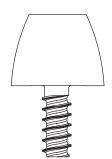
## Specials / Examples















## **Boss Design**

In principle, the boss design should correspond to the following design recommendation. The counterbore is of special importance, as it ensures a favorable stress, thus preventing boss cracking. In addition, the counterbore acts as guide during setting and initial thread forming.

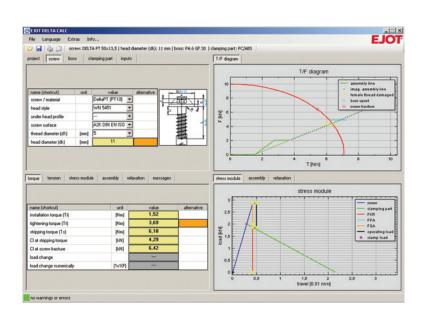
#### The most favorable hole diameter is:

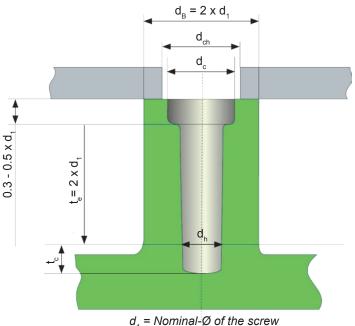
$$d_{h} = 0.8 \times d_{1}$$

For higher filled materials or materials with increased strength, the hole diameter may be increased.

Design recommendations have been developed through laboratory tests. In practical operations, variations of these recommendations may occur due to:

- · Processing conditions of the material
- Design of the injection molding tool
- · Distance to the injection point
- · The formation of welding lines
- · Local textures caused by additives and fillers
- Materials often show different structures





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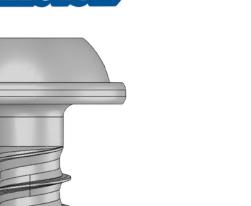
 $d_{1} = d_{1} + 0.2 mm$ 

## **DELTA CALC Program**

This calculation program was developed specifically for the Delta PT<sup>®</sup> product.

The software can validate application designs by providing theoretical assembly parameters and performance. This greatly speeds up engineering development time.







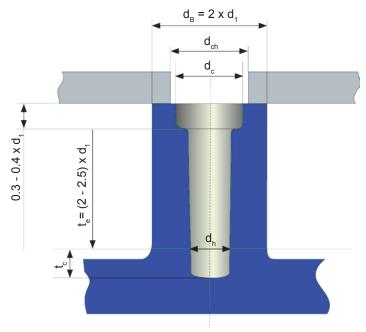
Some designs require the use of thermosets, which pose special demands on the direct assembly because of their hardness and brittleness.

In response to these challenging conditions, the DELTA PT<sup>®</sup> DS screw was developed. Special grooves which help to cut the female thread have been added to the thread geometry of the established DELTA PT<sup>®</sup>. These grooves are especially distinct at the tip of the thread and taper off towards the screw head. This thread forming zone enables a low tightening torque while maintaining high stripping torque.

### Boss Design Guide for DELTA PT<sup>®</sup> DS

# Advantages of DELTA PT<sup>®</sup> DS compared to screws with machine milled cutting edge:

- Smaller hole depth possible because less chip space is required compared to screws with a traditional cutting edge.
- Cost saving potential through standardization – only one screw for thermosets and thermoplastics.
- Removal of costly inserts possible due to the multiple reusability feature provided by the thread design.
- Wider production range regarding screw diameter and length.
- Larger thread engagement area for the same insertion depth.



 $d_h = Hole- \emptyset = 0.83 - 0.90 \times d_1$   $d_1 = Nominal \emptyset of the screw$   $d_c = Counterbore diameter = d_1 + 0.2 mm$  $t_c = Chip space = 0.8 - 1.2 \times d_1$ 

## **Engineering Services**

Design & Technical Assistance VA/VE Project Support Product Engineering Samples Training Programs On-Site Technical Support Application Testing Product Teardowns





## Value Added Services

Technical Sales Team Integrated Supply Base Sourcing Solutions Customized Labeling and Packaging EDI Capable Global Partnerships - North America, Europe & Asia



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